

## UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.Sc. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2021

## **DSE-P2-CHEMISTRY**

## INORGANIC MATERIALS OF INDUSTRIAL IMPORTANCE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. All symbols are of usual significance.

		Answer any four questions from the following	$10 \times 4 = 40$
1.	(a)	Define glass. Write the main characteristics of glass.	1+2
	(b)	Differentiate between silicate and non-silicate glasses.	2
	(c)	Write the composition and properties of soda-lime and borosilicate glasses.	2+2
	(d)	Name two colouring agents used to make coloured glass.	1
2.	(a)	What are high technology ceramics? Give examples.	2
	(b)	What is the role of Gypsum in the manufacture of cement?	2
	(c)	What is meant by setting of cement? Give the reactions involved therein.	2+3
	(d)	What is white cement?	1
3.	(a)	Differentiate between compound and mixed fertilizers.	2
	(b)	Briefly describe the manufacture of ammonium phosphate, polyphosphate and superphosphate fertilizers.	6
	(c)	Why organic fertilizers are safer to use than chemical fertilizers?	2
4.	(a)	What are the functions of pigments in paints?	2
	(b)	Discuss the role of thinners and binders in paints. Give examples of each.	2+2
	(c)	Discuss briefly about Heat retardant and Fire retardant paints.	2+2
5.	(a)	Describe the working of a Fuel cell. What are the advantages and disadvantages of fuel cells?	$4+1\frac{1}{2}+1\frac{1}{2}$
	(b)	Differentiate between primary and secondary batteries.	3

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6. (a) Give examples of two ferrous and two non-ferrous alloys.

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2

(b) Write the composition and uses of the following steels:

2+2

- (i) Stainless steel
- (ii) Tool steel.
- (c) Discuss briefly nitriding and carburizing of steel.

2+2

7. (a) What are catalyst poisons and promoters? Give examples in each case.

 $1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2}$ 

(b) Write down different steps involved in homogeneous catalysis. How does it differ from heterogeneous catalysis?

(c) Explain Phase Transfer Catalysts with suitable example.

3

8. Write short notes on (any *four*):

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$ 

- (a) Fullerenes
- (b) Carbon nanotubes
- (c) Annealing of glass
- (d) Solar cell
- (e) Echo friendly paints
- (f) Lead acid battery.

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